

JHR

VOLUME 50, NUMBER 1
WINTER 2015

IN THIS ISSUE

Mikael Lindahl,
Mårten Palme,
Sofia Sandgren Massih,
and Anna Sjögren

Long-Term Intergenerational Persistence of Human Capital:
An Empirical Analysis of Four Generations 1

Peter McHenry

Immigration and the Human Capital of Natives 34

Audrey Light
and Andrew McGee

Employer Learning and the “Importance” of Skills 72

Kalena E. Cortes,
Joshua S. Goodman,
and Takako Nomi

Intensive Math Instruction and Educational Attainment:
Long-Run Impacts of Double-Dose Algebra 108

Charles T. Clotfelter,
Helen F. Ladd,
and Jacob L. Vigdor,

The Aftermath of Accelerating Algebra:
Evidence from District Policy Initiatives 159

Iftikhar Hussain

Subjective Performance Evaluation in the Public Sector:
Evidence from School Inspections 189

René Morissette,
Ping Ching Winnie Chan,
and Yuqian Lu

Wages, Youth Employment, and School Enrollment:
Recent Evidence from Increases in World Oil Prices 222

Loretta Isabella Dobrescu

To Love or to Pay:
Savings and Health Care in Older Age 254

Get JHR Online

The *Journal of Human Resources* is available on our website, on Project MUSE, and the complete back run is on JSTOR. See jhr.uwpress.org for details.



THE JOURNAL OF HUMAN RESOURCES

Editor

Sandra E. Black

Coeeditors

Elizabeth U. Cascio

Kerwin Kofi Charles

Julie Berry Cullen

Rajeev Dehejia

Thomas DeLeire

Paul Devereux

Joseph Doyle

David Figlio

Donna B. Gilleskie

Judith K. Hellerstein

Seema Jayachandran

Stephen J. Trejo

Associate Editors

Brian Cadena

Scott E. Carrell

Damon Clark

Carlos Dobkin

Todd Elder

Kirabo Jackson

Stephan Litschig

Katrine Velleesen Løken

Steve G. Rivkin

Heather N. Royer

Diane W. Schanzenbach

Alessandro Tarozzi

Tom S. Vogl

Managing Editor

Jan Levine Thal

Advisory Board

William N. Evans

Barry Gerhart

Timothy M. Smeeding

Christopher R. Taber

Editorial Office

Social Science Building

University of Wisconsin

1180 Observatory Drive

Madison, WI 53706

(608) 262-4867

FAX (608) 262-6290

email: thal@ssc.wisc.edu

<http://jhr.uwpress.org/>

© 2015 by the Board
of Regents of the
University of
Wisconsin System

Permission to Reprint, Subscription, and Advertising Office

Journals Division

The University of Wisconsin Press

1930 Monroe Street, 3rd Floor

Madison, WI 53711-2059

(608) 263-0668

FAX (608)263-1173

uwpress.wisc.edu/journals

Authorization to reproduce material from this journal, beyond one copy for personal use or that permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright Law, is granted for a fee. For fee schedule and payment information, contact: www.copyright.com. The Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, phone 978 750 8400, fax 978 750 4470

Subscription Rates

\$94.00 a year for individuals—includes print and electronic (must prepay); \$82.00 includes electronic only

\$320.00 a year for institution and libraries—includes print and electronic

\$280.00 a year for institution and libraries—includes electronic only.

add \$35.00 for foreign subscriptions

Journal of Human Resources (ISSN 0022-166X E-ISSN 1548-8004) is published quarterly by the University of Wisconsin Press, 1930 Monroe St., 3rd Floor, Madison, WI 53711-2059. Periodicals postage paid at Madison, WI and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Journal of Human Resources, 1930 Monroe St., 3rd Floor, Madison, WI 53711-2059.

IN THE NEXT ISSUE

Symposium on Empirical Methods

Gary Solon,
Steven J. Haider,
and Jeffrey M. Wooldridge

What Are We Weighting For?

A. Colin Cameron
and Douglas L. Miller

A Practitioner's Guide to Cluster-Robust
Inference

Guido W. Imbens

Matching Methods in Practice:
Three Examples

Jeffrey M. Wooldridge

Control Function Methods in Applied
Econometrics

Articles

Norbert Schady,
Jere Behrman,
Maria Caridad Araujo,
Rodrigo Azuero,
Raquel Bernal,
David Bravo,
Florencia Lopez-Boo,
Karen Macours,
Daniela Marshall,
Christina Paxson,
and Renos Vakis

Wealth Gradients in Early Childhood
Cognitive Development in Five Latin
American Countries

Marta Rubio-Codina,
Orazio Attanasio,
Costas Meghir,
Natalia Varela,
and Sally Grantham-
McGregor

The Socioeconomic Gradient of Child
Development:
Cross-Sectional Evidence from Children
Aged Between Six and 42 Months in
Bogota

Lisa Cameron
and Manisha Shah

Risk-Taking Behavior in the Wake of
Natural Disasters

Ariel BenYishay
and Keith Kranker

All-Cause Mortality Reductions from
Measles Catch-up Campaigns in Africa

JHR Editorial Board

The editors of the *Journal of Human Resources* intend to add to the JHR's decades of accomplishment by offering rigorous and policy-relevant articles. The Editor is Sandra E. Black of the University of Texas, Austin; The Board of Editors includes: Elizabeth U. Cascio of Dartmouth University; Kerwin Kofi Charles of the University of Chicago; Julie Berry Cullen of the University of California, San Diego; Rajeev Dehejia of New York University; Thomas DeLeire of the University of Wisconsin-Madison; Paul J. Devereux of University College Dublin; Joseph Doyle of MIT Sloan School of Management; David Figlio of Northwestern University; Donna B. Gilleskie of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Judith K. Hellerstein of the University of Maryland; Seema Jayachandran of Stanford University; Stephen J. Trejo of the University of Texas, Austin; and Miguel Urquiola of Columbia University. The Associate Editors include: Brian Cadena of the University of Colorado; Scott Carrell of the University of California, Davis; Damon Clark of the University of California, Irvine; Carlos Dobkin of the University of California, Santa Cruz; Todd Elder of Michigan State University; Kirabo Jackson of Northwestern University; Stephan Litschig of the Universitat Pompeu Fabra; Katrine Loken of the University of Bergen; Steve Rivkin of the University of Chicago, Chicago Circle; Heather Royer of the University

of California, Santa Barbara; Diane Schanzenbach of Northwestern University; Alessandro Tarozzi of the Universitat Pompeu Fabra; Tom Vogl of Princeton University.

On the Web

<http://jhr.uwpress.org/>

Submission Requirements

The *JHR* requires that all authors submit all manuscripts online. Please submit online at: <http://jhr.msubmit.net>.

Do not send submissions directly to the Editor, Coeditors, Managing Editor or Editorial Office. Failure to submit online will only delay consideration. Please submit here: <http://jhr.msubmit.net>.

The *JHR* has no submission fee.

Please note that the *JHR* rarely considers submissions that have more than 35 pages of text, excluding tables, figures, and references. Appendixes with additional material may be submitted for consideration by editors and reviewers. An informational website with tables of contents, abstracts, and appendixes: www.ssc.wisc.edu/jhr

If you have difficulty submitting online, please contact *JHR* Managing Editor, Jan Levine Thal <thal@ssc.wisc.edu>

***JHR* Policy on Replication and Data Availability**

1. Manuscripts submitted to the *JHR* will be judged in part by whether they have reconciled their empirical results with already published work on the same topic.
2. Authors of accepted manuscripts will be asked to make their data available to other analysts from a date six months after *JHR* publication for a period of three years thereafter. Exemption from this requirement may be requested.
3. The *JHR* will consider replication, fragility, and sensitivity studies of empirical work that has appeared in the *JHR* in the last five years or empirical work judged by the editors to be important to the fields covered by the *JHR*.
4. A more detailed statement is available from the Managing Editor, Social Science Building, University of Wisconsin, 1180 Observatory Drive, Madison, WI 53706 or through electronic mail at thal@ssc.wisc.edu