### THE JOURNAL OF HUMAN RESOURCES

# VOLUME 58, NUMBER 1

	Cascio

Andrew Barr and Alexander A. Smith

Elisabetta Aurino, Aulo Gelli, Clement Adamba, Isaac Osei-Akoto, and Harold Alderman

Christian Dustmann, Francesco Fasani, Xin Meng, and Luigi Minale

Gabriella Conti and Rita Ginja

William R. Kerr and Martin Mandorff

Cristina Bellés-Obrero and María Lombardi

Ingvild Almås, Andreas Kotsadam, Espen R. Moen, and Knut Røed

Richard Blundell, Jack Britton, Monica Costa Dias, and Eric French

Tatsushi Oka and Ken Yamada

#### IN THIS ISSUE

January 2023

and Preschool Impacts	1
Fighting Crime in the Cradle: The Effects of Early Childhood Access to Nutritional Assistance	43
Food for Thought? Experimental Evidence on the Learning Impacts of a Large-Scale School Feeding Program	74
Risk Attitudes and Household Migration Decisions	112
Who Benefits from Free Health Insurance? Evidence from Mexico	146
Social Networks, Ethnicity, and Entrepreneurship	183
Will You Marry Me, Later? Age-of-Marriage Laws and Child Marriage in Mexico	221
The Economics of Hypergamy	260
The Impact of Health on Labor Supply near Retirement	282
Heterogeneous Impact of the Minimum Wage: Implications for Changes in Between- and Within-Group Inequality	335

Does Universal Preschool Hit the Target? Program Acces

## Read JHR online at jhr.uwpress.org



#### THE JOURNAL OF **HUMAN RESOURCES**

Editor

Anna Aizer

Coeditors Michèle Belot Marianne Bitler Aline Bütikofer Michael Darden Paul Devereux Taryn Dinkelman Jessica Goldberg Scott Imberman Ethan Lewis Michael Lovenheim Ofer Malamud Isaac Mbiti Douglas L. Miller Marianne E. Page Maya Rossin-Slater

Associate Editors Lisa Barrow Lori A. Beaman

Emilia Simeonova

Kosali I. Simon

Lesley J. Turner Tara Watson

Junsen Zhang

Brian C. Cadena Damon Clark Carlos Dobkin Todd Elder Nora E. Gordon Mark Hoekstra

Jeanne Lafortune Stephan Litschig Jonathan Meer

Matthew J. Neidell

Pia M. Orrenius Steven G. Rivkin Tim R. Sass Alessandro Tarozzi

Managing Editor

Lisa Al-Amoodi

Advisory Board David Figlio

Sandra Black Timothy M. Smeeding Christopher R. Taber

The JHR is housed in the Institute for Research on Poverty of the University of Wisconsin-Madison, Katherine Magnuson, Director.

Editorial Office:

Sewell Social Science

University of Wisconsin 1180 Observatory Drive Madison, WI 53706 (608) 262-4867

email: lalamoodi@wisc.edu

http://jhr.uwpress.org/

© 2023 by the Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin System

Permission to Reprint, Subscription, and Advertising Office

Journals Division

The University of Wisconsin Press

728 State Street, Suite 443

Madison, WI 53706-1418

(608) 263-0668

FAX (608) 263-1173

uwpress.wisc.edu/journals

Authorization to reproduce material from this journal, beyond one copy for personal use or that permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright Law, is granted for a fee. For fee schedule and payment information, contact: www.copyright.com. The Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; Phone (978) 750-8400, Fax (978) 750-4470

#### Subscription Rates

Individuals print and electronic: \$166.00/year Individuals electronic only: \$143.00/year Institutions print and electronic: \$572.00/year Institutions electronic only: \$513.00/year Add \$55.00/year for airmail

Journal of Human Resources (ISSN 0022-166X, E-ISSN 1548-8004) is published six times per year by the University of Wisconsin Press, 728 State Street, Suite 443, Madison, WI 53706-1418. Periodicals postage paid at Madison, WI and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Journal of Human Resources. 728 State Street, Suite 443, Madison, WI 53706-1418.

#### JHR Editorial Board

The editors of the Journal of Human Resources (JHR) intend to add to the JHR's decades of accomplishment by offering rigorous and policyrelevant articles. The Editor is Anna Aizer of Brown University. The Board of Editors includes: Michèle Belot of Cornell University; Marianne Bitler of University of California, Davis; Aline Bütikofer of Norwegian School of Economics; Michael Darden of Johns Hopkins University; Paul Devereux of University College, Dublin; Taryn Dinkelman of the University of Notre Dame; Jessica Goldberg of University of Maryland; Scott Imberman of Michigan State University; Ethan Lewis of Dartmouth University; Michael Lovenheim of Cornell University; Ofer Malamud of Northwestern University; Isaac Mbiti of University of Virginia; Douglas L. Miller of Cornell University; Marianne E. Page of University of California, Davis; Maya Rossin-Slater of Stanford University; Emilia Simeonova of Johns Hopkins University; Kosali I. Simon of Indiana University; Lesley J. Turner of Vanderbilt University; Tara Watson of Williams College; Junsen Zhang of Chinese University of Hong Kong. The Associate Editors include: Lisa Barrow of the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago; Lori A. Beaman of Northwestern University; Brian C. Cadena of University of Colorado; Damon Clark of University of California, Irvine; Carlos Dobkin of University of California, Santa Cruz; Todd Elder of Michigan State University; Nora E. Gordon of Georgetown University; Mark Hoekstra of Texas A&M University; Jeanne Lafortune of Pontificia

Universidad Católica de Chile; Stephan Litschig of Universitat Pompeu Fabra; Jonathan Meer of Texas A&M University; Matthew J. Neidell of Columbia University; Pia M. Orrenius of the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas; Steven G. Rivkin of University of Chicago; Tim R. Sass of Georgia State University; Alessandro Tarozzi of Universitat Pompeu Fabra.

#### On the Web

http://jhr.uwpress.org/

#### **Submission Requirements**

The JHR requires that all authors submit all manuscripts online. Please submit online at: http://jhr.msubmit.net.

Do not send submissions directly to the Editor, Coeditors, Managing Editor, or Editorial Office. Failure to submit online will only delay consideration.

Please see the submission website for information about the submission fee.

Please note that the JHR rarely considers submissions that have more than 35 pages of text, excluding tables, figures, and references. Appendixes with additional material may be submitted for consideration by editors and reviewers. An informational website with tables of contents, abstracts, and appendixes: www.ssc.wisc.edu/ihr

If you have difficulty submitting online, please contact JHR Managing Editor,
Lisa Al-Amoodi < lalamoodi@wisc.edu >

#### JHR Policy on Replication and Data Availability

- Manuscripts submitted to the JHR will be judged in part by whether they have reconciled their results with already published research on the same topic.
- 2. Authors of accepted manuscripts will be asked to preserve the data used in their analysis and to make the data available online in a well-curated repository (for example, the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), The Dataverse Project, or one's institutional repository) in the public domain [CCO 1.0 Universal (CCO 1.0) license]. Authors are required to provide their archive plans as a footnote with the submitted manuscript, including a persistent link (preferably a DOI link) to the data set. Authors are responsible for making available complete replication materials, including the data and code, models, and other materials necessary for replication, along with a read-me file to assist others in using the data. If the data are publicly available or, on the other hand, an exemption has been requested, authors should provide any supporting replication materials that can be supplied to assist researchers with replication, to be published with the manuscript as an Online Appendix.
- 3. Authors wishing to request an exemption from the data availability requirement should notify the editors at the time of manuscript submission; otherwise, authors will be assumed to accept the requirement. The use of proprietary data sets, for example, may prompt an exemption request. The JHR may grant a waiver of the replication policy if the data meet these criteria: (i) there is any method at all by which other researchers may obtain the data, and (ii) the authors commit to providing guidance about obtaining the data. In requesting a waiver, please provide a brief explanation of why the waiver is required and how you meet these criteria.
- 4. Authors who wish clarification of any aspect of this policy statement may write to the editor.

#### IN THE NEXT ISSUE

Katherine Meckel, Maya Rossin-Slater, and Lindsey Uniat Efficiency versus Equity in the Provision of In-Kind Benefits: Evidence from Cost Containment in the California WIC Program

Grant D. Jacobsen, Dominic P. Parker, and Justin B. Winikoff Are Resource Booms a Blessing or a Curse? Evidence from People (Not Places)

Umut Özek

Examining the Educational Spillover Effects of Severe Natural Disasters: The Case of Hurricane Maria

Mattias Fogelgren, Petra Ornstein, Magnus Rödin, and Peter Skogman Thoursie Is Supported Employment Effective for Young Adults with Disability Pension? Evidence from a Swedish Randomized Evaluation

Richard Akresh, Sonia Bhalotra, Marinella Leone, and Una Osili First- and Second-Generation Impacts of the Biafran War

Yuting Huang, Juan Pantano, Han Ye, and Junjian Yi Property Division upon Divorce and Household Decisions

Ofer Malamud, Andreea Mitrut, and Cristian Pop-Eleches The Effect of Education on Mortality and Health: Evidence from a Schooling Expansion in Romania

Serena Canaan and Pierre Mouganie The Impact of Advisor Gender on Female Students' STEM Enrollment and Persistence

Simone Balestra, Aurélien Sallin, and Stefan C. Wolter High-Ability Influencers? The Heterogeneous Effects of Gifted Classmates

Brendan Bartanen and Jason A. Grissom

School Principal Race, Teacher Racial Diversity, and Student Achievement