

THE JOURNAL OF HUMAN RESOURCES

JHR

VOLUME 60, NUMBER 1
January 2025

Elliott Isaac

Mari Tanaka,
Taisuke Kameda,
Takuma Kawamoto,
Shigeru Sugihara, and
Ryo Kambayashi

Jonas Cuzulan Hirani,
Hans Henrik Sievertsen,
and Miriam Wüst

Nobuhiko Nakazawa

Katharine E. Meyer,
Kelli A. Bird, and
Benjamin L. Castleman

Cassandra Benson,
Maria D. Fitzpatrick,
and Samuel Bondurant

Krzysztof Karbownik
and Anthony Wray

Kasey Buckles,
Melanie Guldi,
and Lucie Schmidt

Bas van der Klaauw
and Lennart Ziegler

Hongbin Li, James Liang,
and Binzhen Wu

IN THIS ISSUE

- Suddenly Married: Joint Taxation and the Labor Supply of Same-Sex Married Couples after *United States v. Windsor*1
- Managing Long Working Hours: Evidence from a Management Practice Survey37
- Beyond Treatment Exposure: The Impact of the Timing of Early Interventions on Child and Maternal Health70
- The Effects of Increasing the Eligibility Age for Public Pension on Individual Labor Supply: Evidence from Japan102
- Stacking the Deck for Employment Success: Labor Market Returns to Stackable Credentials 129
- Beyond Reading, Writing, and Arithmetic: The Role of Teachers and Schools in Reporting Child Maltreatment 153
- Lifetime and Intergenerational Consequences of Poor Childhood Health187
- The Great Recession's Baby-Less Recovery: The Role of Unintended Births224
- A Field Experiment on Labor Market Speeddates for Unemployed Workers259
- Labor Market Experience and Returns to College Education in Fast-Growing Economies289

Read JHR online at **jhr.uwpress.org**

Also available on JSTOR and Project MUSE.



THE JOURNAL OF HUMAN RESOURCES

Editor

Anna Aizer

Coeditors

Abi Adams-Prassl
Marianne Bitler
Aline Büttikofer
Michael Darden
Paul Devereux
Taryn Dinkelman
Jessica Goldberg
Josh Goodman
Scott Imberman
Ethan Lewis
Michael Lovenheim
Isaac Mbiti
Matthew J. Neidell
Marianne E. Page
Maya Rossin-Slater
Judith Scott-Clayton
Emilia Simeonova
Kosali I. Simon
Tara Watson
Junsen Zhang

Associate Editors

Lisa Barrow
Lori A. Beam
Brian C. Cadena
Damon Clark
Carlos Dobkin
Todd Elder
Nora E. Gordon
Mark Hoekstra
Jeanne Lafortune
Stephan Litschig
Jonathan Meer

Douglas L. Miller
Pia M. Orrenius
Steven G. Rivkin
Alessandro Tarozzi

Managing Editor

Lisa Al-Amoodi

Advisory Board

David Figlio
Sandra Black
Timothy M. Smeeding
Christopher R. Taber

The JHR is housed in the
Institute for Research on
Poverty of the University
of Wisconsin–Madison,
Sarah Halpern-Meekin,
Director.

Editorial Office:

Sewell Social Science
Bldg.
University of Wisconsin
1180 Observatory Drive
Madison, WI 53706
(608) 262-4867

email: lalamoodi@wisc.edu
<https://jhr.uwpress.org>

© 2025 by the Board
of Regents of the
University of
Wisconsin System

Permission to Reprint, Subscription, and Advertising Office

Journals Division
The University of Wisconsin Press
728 State Street, Suite 443
Madison, WI 53706-1418
(608) 263-0668
FAX (608) 263-1173
uwpress.wisc.edu/journals

Authorization to reproduce material from this journal, beyond one copy for personal use or that permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright Law, is granted for a fee. For fee schedule and payment information, contact: www.copyright.com. The Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; Phone (978) 750-8400, Fax (978) 750-4470

Subscription Rates

Individuals print and electronic: \$178.00/year
Individuals electronic only: \$153.00/year
Institutions print and electronic: \$616.00/year
Institutions electronic only: \$552.00/year
Add \$60.00/year for airmail

Journal of Human Resources (ISSN 0022-166X, E-ISSN 1548-8004) is published six times per year by the University of Wisconsin Press, 728 State Street, Suite 443, Madison, WI 53706-1418. Periodicals postage paid at Madison, WI and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Journal of Human Resources, 728 State Street, Suite 443, Madison, WI 53706-1418.

JHR Editorial Board

The editors of the *Journal of Human Resources* (JHR) intend to add to the JHR's decades of accomplishment by offering rigorous and policy-relevant articles. **The Editor** is Anna Aizer of Brown University. **The Board of Editors includes:** Abi Adams-Prassl of University of Oxford; Marianne Bitler of University of California, Davis; Aline Bütikofer of Norwegian School of Economics; Michael Darden of Johns Hopkins University; Paul Devereux of University College, Dublin; Taryn Dinkelman of the University of Notre Dame; Jessica Goldberg of University of Maryland; Josh Goodman of Boston University; Scott Imberman of Michigan State University; Ethan Lewis of Dartmouth University; Michael Lovenheim of Cornell University; Isaac Mbiti of University of Virginia; Matthew J. Neidell of Columbia University; Marianne E. Page of University of California, Davis; Maya Rossin-Slater of Stanford University; Judith Scott-Clayton of Teachers College, Columbia University; Emilia Simeonova of Johns Hopkins University; Kosali I. Simon of Indiana University; Tara Watson of Williams College; Junsen Zhang of Chinese University of Hong Kong. **The Associate Editors include:** Lisa Barrow of the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago; Lori A. Beaman of Northwestern University; Brian C. Cadena of University of Colorado; Damon Clark of University of California, Irvine; Carlos Dobkin of University of California, Santa Cruz; Todd Elder of Michigan State University; Nora E. Gordon of Georgetown University; Mark Hoekstra of Texas A&M University; Jeanne Lafortune of Pontificia

Universidad Católica de Chile; Stephan Litschig of Universitat Pompeu Fabra; Jonathan Meer of Texas A&M University; Douglas L. Miller of Cornell University; Pia M. Orrenius of the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas; Steven G. Rivkin of University of Chicago; Alessandro Tarozzi of Universitat Pompeu Fabra.

On the Web

<https://jhr.uwpress.org>

Submission Requirements

The JHR requires that all authors submit all manuscripts online. Please submit online at: <http://jhr.msubmit.net>.

Do not send submissions directly to the Editor, Coeditors, Managing Editor, or Editorial Office. Manuscripts submitted in ways other than via the peer review system will not be considered.

Please see the submission website for information about the submission fee.

Please note that the JHR rarely considers submissions that have more than 40 pages, including references, tables, and figures (1.5 line spacing). Online appendixes with additional material may be submitted for consideration along with the initial manuscript submission.

If you have difficulty submitting online, please contact JHR Managing Editor, Lisa Al-Amoodi <lalamoodi@wisc.edu>

JHR Policy on Replication and Data Availability

1. Manuscripts submitted to the JHR will be judged in part by whether they have reconciled their results with already published research on the same topic.
2. Authors of accepted manuscripts will be asked to preserve the data used in their analysis and to make the data available online in a well-curated repository (for example, the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), The Dataverse Project, or one's institutional repository) in the public domain [CC0 1.0 Universal (CC0 1.0) license]. Authors are required to provide their archive plans as a footnote with the submitted manuscript, including a persistent link (preferably a DOI link) to the data set. Authors are responsible for making available complete replication materials, including the data and code, models, and other materials necessary for replication, along with a read-me file to assist others in using the data. If the data are publicly available or, on the other hand, an exemption has been requested, authors should provide any supporting replication materials that can be supplied to assist researchers with replication, to be published with the manuscript as an Online Appendix.
3. Authors wishing to request an exemption from the data availability requirement should notify the editors at the time of manuscript submission; otherwise, authors will be assumed to accept the requirement. The use of proprietary data sets, for example, may prompt an exemption request. The JHR may grant a waiver of the replication policy if the data meet these criteria: (i) there is any method at all by which other researchers may obtain the data, and (ii) the authors commit to providing guidance about obtaining the data. In requesting a waiver, please provide a brief explanation of why the waiver is required and how you meet these criteria.
4. Authors who wish clarification of any aspect of this policy statement may write to the editor.

IN THE NEXT ISSUE

Deven Carlson,
Alex Schmidt, Sarah Souders,
and Barbara Wolfe

The Effects of Need-Based Financial
Aid on Employment and Earnings:
Experimental Evidence from the
Fund for Wisconsin Scholars

Pablo Celhay and
Sebastian Gallegos

Early Skill Effects on Parental Beliefs,
Investments, and Children's
Long-Run Outcomes

Rita Dias Pereira,
Cornelius A. Rietveld, and
Hans van Kippersluis

The Interplay between Maternal
Smoking and Genes in Offspring
Birth Weight

Isa Kuosmanen and
Jaakko Meriläinen

Labor Market Effects of Open
Borders: Evidence from the Finnish
Construction Sector after
EU Enlargement

Andreas Kotsadam and
Espen Villanger

Jobs and Intimate Partner Violence:
Evidence from a Field Experiment
in Ethiopia

Sangita Vyas

The Child Health Impacts of Coal:
Evidence from India's Coal Expansion

Juan Esteban Saavedra,
Dario Maldonado,
Lucrecia Santibañez, and
Luis Omar Herrera-Prada

Premium or Penalty? Labor Market
Returns to Novice Public
Sector Teachers

Maximilian Bach and
Stephan Sievert

Birth Cohort Size Variation and the
Estimation of Class Size Effects

Esteban M. Aucejo,
Claudia Hupkau, and
Jenifer Ruiz-Valenzuela

Where versus What: College
Value-Added and Returns to Field
of Study in Further Education

Lucy Page and
Hannah Ruebeck

Childhood Confidence, Schooling,
and the Labor Market: Evidence from
the PSID