THE JOURNAL OF HUMAN RESOURCES

JHR

VOLUME 61, NUMBER 5
September 2026

IN THIS ISSUE

Sara Signorelli — Do Skilled Migrants Compete with Native Workers? Analysis of a Selective Immigration Policy 1431

Christopher Esposito, Edward Leamer, and Jerry Nickelsburg — Who Paid Los Angeles' Minimum Wage? A Side-by-Side Minimum Wage Experiment in Los Angeles County 1466

Abhijeet Singh, Mauricio Romero, and Karthik Muralidharan — COVID-19 Learning Loss and Recovery: Panel Data Evidence from India 1499

Simon Calmar Andersen and Ulrik Hvidman — Implementing Home-Based Educational Interventions at Scale 1536

Sumit Agarwal, Keyang Li, Yu Qin, Jing Wu, and Jubo Yan — The Impact of Fertility Relaxation on the Gender Wage Gap 1564

María Elvira Guerra-Cújar, Mounu Prem, Paul Rodríguez-Lesmes, and Juan F. Vargas — A Peace Baby Boom? Evidence from Colombia's Peace Agreement 1591

James Flynn — Can Expanding Contraceptive Access Reduce Adverse Infant Health Outcomes? 1640

Esra Kose, Siobhan O'Keefe, and Maria Rosales-Rueda — Does the Delivery of Primary Healthcare Improve Birth Outcomes? Evidence from the Rollout of Community Health Centers 1669

Wei Luo, Wei Huang, and Albert Park — Social Norms and the Impact of Early Life Events on Gender Inequality 1706

Cecilia Machado, Valdemar Pinho Neto, and Christiane Szerman — Firm and Worker Responses to Extensions in Paid Maternity Leave 1742

JHR

The Journal of Human Resources

Contents

Volume 61, Number 5
September 2026

Articles

Do Skilled Migrants Compete with Native Workers? Analysis of a Selective Immigration Policy / 1431
Sara Signorelli

Who Paid Los Angeles' Minimum Wage? A Side-by-Side Minimum Wage Experiment in Los Angeles County / 1466
Christopher Esposito, Edward Leamer, and Jerry Nickelsburg

COVID-19 Learning Loss and Recovery: Panel Data Evidence from India / 1499
Abhijeet Singh, Mauricio Romero, and Karthik Muralidharan

Implementing Home-Based Educational Interventions at Scale / 1536
Simon Calmar Andersen and Ulrik Hvidman

The Impact of Fertility Relaxation on the Gender Wage Gap / 1564
Sumit Agarwal, Keyang Li, Yu Qin, Jing Wu, and Jubo Yan

A Peace Baby Boom? Evidence from Colombia's Peace Agreement / 1591
María Elvira Guerra-Cújar, Mounu Prem, Paul Rodríguez-Lesmes, and Juan F. Vargas

Can Expanding Contraceptive Access Reduce Adverse Infant Health Outcomes? / 1640
James Flynn

Does the Delivery of Primary Healthcare Improve Birth Outcomes? Evidence from the Rollout of Community Health Centers / 1669
Esra Kose, Siobhan O'Keefe, and Maria Rosales-Rueda

Social Norms and the Impact of Early Life Events on Gender Inequality / 1706
Wei Luo, Wei Huang, and Albert Park

Firm and Worker Responses to Extensions in Paid Maternity Leave / 1742
Cecilia Machado, Valdemar Pinho Neto, and Christiane Szerman

Read JHR online at
jhr.uwpress.org

Also available on JSTOR and Project MUSE.

THE JOURNAL OF
HUMAN RESOURCES

Editor

Michael Lovenheim

Coeditors

Abi Adams-Prassl
Aline Bütikofer
Michael Darden
Jeffrey Denning
Taryn Dinkelman
Josh Goodman
Andrew Goodman-Bacon
Lena Hensvik
Adam Isen
Ethan Lewis
Isaac Mbiti
Matthew J. Neidell
Maya Rossin-Slater
Judith Scott-Clayton
Emilia Simeonova
Sergio Urzúa
Tara Watson
Junsen Zhang
Ben Zou

Associate Editors

Lisa Barrow
Lori A. Beaman
Brian C. Cadena
Damon Clark
Carlos Dobkin
Todd Elder
Nora E. Gordon
Mark Hoekstra
Jeanne Lafortune
Jonathan Meer
Douglas L. Miller
Pia M. Orrenius
Steven G. Rivkin
Alessandro Tarozzi

Managing Editor

Lisa Al-Amoodi

Advisory Board

Anna Aizer
David Figlio
Timothy M. Smeeding
Christopher R. Taber

The JHR is housed in the Institute for Research on Poverty of the University of Wisconsin–Madison, Sarah Halpern-Meekin, Director.

Editorial Office:
Sewell Social Sci. Bldg.
University of Wisconsin
1180 Observatory Drive
Madison, WI 53706
(608) 262-4867

email: lalamoodi@wisc.edu

https://jhr.uwpress.org

© 2026 by the Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin System

Permission to Reprint, Subscription, and Advertising Office

Journals Division
The University of Wisconsin Press
728 State Street, Suite 443
Madison, WI 53706-1418
(608) 263-0668
Fax (608) 263-1173
uwpress.wisc.edu/journals

Authorization to reproduce material from this journal, beyond one copy for personal use or that permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright Law, is granted for a fee. For fee schedule and payment information, contact: www.copyright.com. The Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; Phone (978) 750-8400, Fax (978) 750-4470

Publisher: University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, WI USA GPSR Authorized Representative: Easy Access System Europe - Mustamäe tee 50, 10621 Tallinn, Estonia, gpsr.requests@easproject.com

Subscription Rates

Individuals print and electronic: $183.00/year
Individuals electronic only: $165.00/year
Institutions print and electronic: $634.00/year
Institutions electronic only: $569.00/year
Add $60.00/year for airmail

Journal of Human Resources (ISSN 0022-166X, E-ISSN 1548-8004) is published six times per year by the University of Wisconsin Press, 728 State Street, Suite 443, Madison, WI 53706-1418. Periodicals postage paid at Madison, WI and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Journal of Human Resources, 728 State Street, Suite 443, Madison, WI 53706-1418.

JHR Editorial Board

The editors of the *Journal of Human Resources* (JHR) intend to add to the JHR's decades of accomplishment by offering rigorous and policy-relevant articles. **The Editor** is Michael Lovenheim of Cornell University. **The Board of Editors includes:** Aline Bütikofer of Norwegian School of Economics; Michael Darden of Johns Hopkins University; Jeffrey Denning of University of Texas at Austin; Taryn Dinkelman of the University of Notre Dame; Josh Goodman of Boston University; Andrew Goodman-Bacon of Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis; Lena Hensvik of Uppsala University; Adam Isen of Johns Hopkins University; Ethan Lewis of Dartmouth University; Isaac Mbiti of University of Virginia; Matthew J. Neidell of Columbia University; Maya Rossin-Slater of Stanford University; Judith Scott-Clayton of Teachers College, Columbia University; Emilia Simeonova of Johns Hopkins University; Sergio Urzúa of University of Maryland; Tara Watson of Williams College; Junsen Zhang of Chinese University of Hong Kong; Ben Zou of Purdue University. **The Associate Editors include:** Lisa Barrow of the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago; Lori A. Beaman of Northwestern University; Brian C. Cadena of University of Colorado; Damon Clark of University of California, Irvine; Carlos Dobkin of University of California, Santa Cruz; Todd Elder of Michigan State University; Nora E. Gordon of Georgetown University; Mark Hoekstra of Texas A&M University; Jeanne Lafortune of Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile; Jonathan Meer of Texas A&M University; Douglas L. Miller of Cornell University; Pia M. Orrenius of the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas; Steven G. Rivkin of University of Chicago; Alessandro Tarozzi of Universitat Pompeu Fabra (on leave) and European University Institute.

On the Web

https://jhr.uwpress.org

Submission Requirements

The JHR requires that all authors submit all manuscripts online. Please submit online at: https://jhr.msubmit.net.

Do not send submissions directly to the Editor, Coeditors, Managing Editor, or Editorial Office. Manuscripts submitted in ways other than via the peer review system will not be considered.

Please see the submission website for information about the submission fee.

Please note that the JHR rarely considers submissions that have more than 40 pages, including references, tables, and figures (1.5 line spacing). Online appendixes with additional material may be submitted for consideration along with the initial manuscript submission.

If you have difficulty submitting online, please contact JHR Managing Editor, Lisa Al-Amoodi < lalamoodi@wisc.edu >

JHR Policy on Replication and Data Availability

1. Manuscripts submitted to the JHR will be judged in part by whether they have reconciled their results with already published research on the same topic.
2. Authors of accepted manuscripts will be asked to preserve the data used in their analysis and to make the data available online in a well-curated repository (for example, the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), The Dataverse Project, or one's institutional repository) in the public domain [CC0 1.0 Universal (CC0 1.0) license]. Authors are required to provide their archive plans as a footnote with the submitted manuscript, including a persistent link (preferably a DOI link) to the data set. Authors are responsible for making available complete replication materials, including the data and code, models, and other materials necessary for replication, along with a read-me file to assist others in using the data. If the data are publicly available or, on the other hand, an exemption has been requested, authors should provide any supporting replication materials that can be supplied to assist researchers with replication, to be published with the manuscript as an Online Appendix.
3. Authors wishing to request an exemption from the data availability requirement should notify the editors at the time of manuscript submission; otherwise, authors will be assumed to accept the requirement. The use of proprietary data sets, for example, may prompt an exemption request. The JHR may grant a waiver of the replication policy if the data meet these criteria: (i) there is any method at all by which other researchers may obtain the data, and (ii) the authors commit to providing guidance about obtaining the data. In requesting a waiver, please provide a brief explanation of why the waiver is required and how you meet these criteria.
4. Authors who wish clarification of any aspect of this policy statement may write to the editor.

IN THE NEXT ISSUE

Kenneth T. Gillingham and Pei Huang	Racial Disparities in the Health Effects from Air Pollution: Evidence from Ports
Anders Kjelsrud, Kalle Moene, and Lore Vandewalle	Political Competition over Life and Death: Social Provision and Infant Mortality in India
Ezra G. Goldstein	A Mighty Toll: Mine Accidents and the Long-Run Effect of Losing a Father Among Sons
Lin Zhang	Longer Time for School: The 1981 Marriage Law and Rural Female Education in China
Naveen Sunder	School Construction and Intergenerational Human Capital
Fabian Koenin and Jakob Schwab	Accounting for Intergenerational Educational Immobility in Low- and Middle-Income Countries
Kareem Haggag, Emily Leslie, Devin Pope, and Nolan Pope	The Value of a Higher ACT Exam Score
Sebastian Camarero Garcia and Michelle Hansch	The Effect of Unemployment Insurance Benefits on (Self-)Employment: Two Sides of the Same Coin?
Ricardo Estrada and María Lombardi	The Effect of High Dismissal Protection on Bureaucratic Turnover and Productivity
Bet Caeyers and Marcel Fafchamps	Exclusion Bias and the Estimation of Peer Effects

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN PRESS